TO READ:

"By the age of ____________, 90% of children have suppressed the phonological process of ________________.”

Age 3  AF = Affrication (e.g. “cho” for “show”)  BA = Backing (e.g. “buk” for “bus”)  VC = Voicing Change (e.g. “dief” for “thief”)

Age 4  CD = Consonant Deletion (e.g. “bu” for “boot”)  DE = Deaffrication (e.g. “sew” for “chew”)

Age 5  FR = Fronting (e.g. “tey” for “key”)  SY = Syllable Deletion (e.g. “mado” for “tomato”)

Age 6  AL = Alveolarization (e.g. “tum” for “thumb”)  CR = Cluster Reduction (e.g. “poon” for “spoon”)  CS = Cluster Simplification (e.g. “twa” for “tray”)  GL = Gliding (e.g. “wug” for “rug”)  SD = Stridency Deletion (e.g. “but” for “bus”)  ST = Stopping (e.g. “toup” for “soup”)  VO = Vowelization (e.g. “penco” for “pencil”)

Age 8  LA = Labialization (e.g. “fad” for “sad”)

Reference: